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HONOLULU, TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 25, 1890.

WHOLE No. 1350.

Hawaiian Gazette

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HAWAIIAN GAZETTE CO., (Limited),
Every Tuesday Morning,
AT FIVE DOLLARS PER ANNUM
PAYABLE IN ADVANCE.
Foreign Subscribers \$6.00 in Advance.
Which includes postage prepaid.
H. M. WHITNEY, Business Manager.
Office, No. 48 Merchant Street.

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Six Dollars (\$6.00) Per Annum.
Daily and Weekly to one address.
Daily to Foreign Countries—Postage paid.
Address all Communications,
HAWAIIAN GAZETTE COMPANY,
No. 48 Merchant Street.

Business Cards.

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No. 15 KAHAMUNU STREET, y
Honolulu, H. I.

WILLIAM C. PARKE,
Attorney at Law
And Agent to take Acknowledgments.
OFFICE:—15 KAHAMUNU STREET, y
Honolulu, H. I.

W. R. CASTLE,
ATTORNEY AT LAW
And Notary Public. Attends all the Courts of the Kingdom. y
1804

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Attorney and Counselor At Law.
OFFICE:—42 Merchant Street, y
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Offices with W. O. Smith, 66 Fort street. y
165-1w 1804-y

CECIL BROWN,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
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And Agent for taking Acknowledgments of Instruments for the Island of Oahu.
Campanelli Block, Merchant Street, Honolulu. y
1804

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Attorney at Law
HONOLULU, H. I.
OFFICE OVER BISHOP & CO.'S BANK. y
[1888-1y]

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For the States of California and New York
Office at the Bank of Bishop & Co., Honolulu. y
1804

J. M. WHITNEY, M. D., D. D. S
—Dental Rooms on Fort Street—
Office in Brewer's Block, corner Hotel and Fort
1804 y streets Entrance, Hotel street.

WILLIAM O. SMITH,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
56 Fort Street, y
Honolulu.

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Attorney and Counsellor at Law,
Office at HILO, HAWAII.
N. B.—BILLS PROMPTLY COLLECTED. y
[1894-y]

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Attorney and Counsellor at Law, and
Real Estate Broker.
ATTENDS ALL THE COURTS OF THE KINGDOM.
OFFICE: No. 26 Merchant Street, y
Honolulu, H. I.

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Notary - Public.
OFFICE with W. R. Castle, opposite
1804 Post-Office. y

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IMPORTER AND DEALER IN GENERAL
MERCHANDISE.
1804 Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I. y

Business Cards.

MISCELLANEOUS.

BISHOP & COMPANY.
ESTABLISHED IN 1838.
—BANKERS.—
HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS
—DRAW EXCHANGE ON—
THE BANK OF CALIFORNIA, SAN FRANCISCO
—AND THEIR AGENTS IN—
New York, Boston, Paris
MESSRS. N. M. ROTHSCHILD & SONS, LONDON.
—FRANKFURT-ON-THAINE—
The Commercial Banking Co. of Sydney,
London.
The Commercial Banking Co. of Sydney,
Sydney, The Bank of New Zealand, Auckland,
and its Branches in Christchurch, Dunedin and
Wellington.
The Bank of British Columbia, Portland,
Oregon.
The Azores and Madeira Islands.
Stockholm, Sweden.
The Chartered Bank of London, Australia and
China.
Hongkong, Yokohama, Japan, and Transacta
1804 General Banking Business y

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Attorney at Law.
COLLECTIONS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
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HAWAIIAN WINE CO.
FRANK BROWN, Manager.
25 and 30 Merchant Street, - Honolulu, H. I.
[1889-1y]

H. H. WILLIAMS & CO.,
Importers, Manufacturers, Upholsterers.
—AND DEALERS IN—
FURNITURE OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,
Pianos and Musical Instruments. y
1264 105 FORT STREET.

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Attorney at Law
OFFICE:—In the Cartwright Building,
opposite Post Office
1804 y

WM. G. IRWIN & CO.,
Sugar Factors and Commission Agents,
1804 Honolulu, H. I. y

H. HACKFELD & CO.,
General Commission Agents.
1804 Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I. y

F. A. SCHAEFER & CO.,
Importers & Commission Mrc's.
1804 Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands. y

M. S. GRINBAUM & CO.,
—IMPORTERS OF—
Gen'l Merchandise and Commission
1804 Merchants, Honolulu, H. I. y

M. S. GRINBAUM & CO.,
—Commission Merchants,—
No. 124 California Street, San Francisco, Cal.
1804 y

MRS. A. M. MELLIS,
Fashionable Dress and Cloak Maker
1804 No. 17 Emma street. y

WILDER & CO.,
Corner of Fort and Queen Streets, Honolulu,
Lumber, Paints, Oils, Nails, Salt & Building
1804 Materials of every kind. y

HYMAN BROS.,
Importers of General Merchandise,
—FROM—
FRANCE, ENGLAND, GERMANY AND THE
UNITED STATES.
No. 58 Queen Street, - Honolulu, H. I., y

HYMAN BROTHERS,
Commission Merchants,
206 Front Street, San Francisco.
Particular attention paid to filling and shipping
1804 Island orders. y

PIONEER STEAM
Candy Manufactory and Bakery,
F. HORN,
Practical Confectioner, Pastry Cook and Baker
1804 71 Hotel St., bet. Nuanu and Fort y

G. W. MACFARLANE & CO.,
Importers and Commission Merchants,
Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands,
—AGENTS FOR—
Mirrielee, Watson & Co., Scotland Street Iron
Works, Glasgow.
John Fowler & Co., (Leeds) Limited Steam Plow
1804 and Locomotive Works, Leeds. y

M. E. MCINTYRE & BRO.,
Grocery, Feed Store and Bakery.
Corner King and Fort Streets.
1804 Honolulu, H. I. y

EMPIRE HOUSE,
J. OLDS, : : : : : Proprietor
Corner Nuanu Avenue and Hotel Streets.
Choice Ales, Wines and Liquors
1804 y

E. S. CUNHA,
Retail Wine Dealer.
—UNION SALOON.—
In rear of the "Hawaiian Gazette" building.
1804 No. 21 Merchant Street. y

WM. MAESTEN, PHIL. OFFENBERG, HERMAN FOCKE,
Honolulu. Honolulu. Honolulu.
ED HOFFSCHLAGER & CO.,
King and Bethel Streets,
Honolulu, H. I.,
Importers and Commission Merchants. y
1804

Business Cards.

MISCELLANEOUS

CANNED BUTTER

ALWAYS SWEET AND GOOD.



In 1, 2, 3 and 7 lb. Tins.

S. FOSTER & CO.,

SOLE AGENTS PACIFIC COAST,
26 and 28 California Street, San Francisco.
[1890-1y]

ANDERSON & LUNDY,
DENTISTS.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH FROM
One to an Entire Set
Inserted on Gold, Silver, Aluminum
and Rubber Bases.

Crown and Bridge Work a specialty.
To persons wearing Rubber Plates which are a
constant source of irritation to the mouth and
throat, we would recommend our Prophylactic
Metal Plate. All operations performed in ac-
cordance with the latest improvements in
dental science. Teeth extracted without pain
by the use of Nitrous Oxide Gas.
Hotel Street, Trevelan Premises.
[1890-1y]

HONOLULU IRON WORKS CO.
Steam Engines, Sugar Mills, Boilers,
Coolers, Iron, Brass and Lead Casting
Machinery of Every Description
Made to Order. y

Particular attention paid to Ships' Black-
smith WORK executed on the shortest
1804 notice. y

E. O. HALL & SON,
[LIMITED.]
Importers and Dealers in Hardware,
Plows, Paints, Oils and General Merchandise.
—OFFICES—
Wm W Hall,.....President and Manager
E O White,.....Secretary and Treasurer
Wm F Allen,.....Auditor
Thos May and F W Wambler,.....Directors
1804 Corner Fort and King Sts y

THEO. R. DAVIES & Co.,
Importers and Commission Merchants,
—AND AGENTS FOR—
Lloyd's and the Liverpool Underwriters,
British and Foreign Marine Insurance Co.,
1804 And Northern Assurance Company. y

C. HUSTACE,
(Formerly with B. F. Boiles & Co.)
Wholesale and Retail Grocer,
111 King Street, under Harmony Hall.
Family, Plantation, and Ship's Stores sup-
plied at short notice. New Goods by every
steamer. Orders from the other Islands faith-
fully executed.
1804 TELEPHONE NO. 119. y

R. LEWERS, F. J. LOWREY, C. M. COOK
LEWERS & COOKE,
Successors to LEWERS & DICKSON,
—Importers and Dealers in Lumber,—
And all kinds of Building Materials,
1804 Fort Street, Honolulu. y

THE WESTERN AND HAWAIIAN
Investment Company
(Limited).
—Money loaned for long or short periods.—
ON APPROVED SECURITY.
Apply to W. L. GREEN, Manager,
1804 No. Office—Beaver Block, Fort St. y

C BREWER & COMPANY,
(Limited)
General Merchandise and Commission Agents
QUEEN STREET, HONOLULU, H. I.
—LIST OF OFFICERS—
P. C. JONES, JR. - President and Manager
JOSEPH O. CARTER, Treasurer and Secretary
Col. W. F. ALLEN - Auditor
Hon. C. R. BISHOP, HENRY WATERHOUSE
1804 SAM'L. C. ALLEN. y

UNION FEED CO.,
—DEALERS IN—
HAY and GRAIN
Queen and Edinburgh Sts.
Telephone 173.
Island orders solicited.
[1894 3m]

Fair at Waimea, Kauai.
A FAIR WILL BE HELD AT WAI-
mea, Kauai, on FRIDAY, November
24th, for the benefit of the Sunday School
and Church of that place, and will open at
3 o'clock P. M.
Crochet Lace, Ready-made Clothing,
Hawaiian Mats, Shell Lids, Coconut
Dishes, and other Fancy Articles will be
sold. Also Ice Cream and Refreshments.
Patronage solicited. 1349-2t 114-1w
[1894 3m]

NOTICE.
THE KAPIOLANI MATERNITY
Home has two rooms to accommodate
paying patients. Ladies of moderate
means who wish to secure a home on re-
asonable terms, before or during the time
of confinement, where the best of food,
attendance, nursing and medical skill will
be provided, will please apply at the Home
to Mrs. Miller the Matron, who will attend
to admittance, give terms or any other in-
formation required.
Honolulu, Oct. 4, 1890. 84-3m

Hawaiian Gazette

10-PAGE EDITION.

TUESDAY, NOV. 25, 1890.

THE NATIONAL CENSUS.

Population of the Country Not Up to
Estimates.

Bulletins issued at Washington on
the population of the United States
say that the population on June 1st,
1890, as shown by the first count, ex-
clusive of whites in the Indian Ter-
ritory, Indians on reservations and
in Alaska, was 62,480,054. These
figures may be slightly changed by
later computations.

In 1880 the population was 50,155,
783, and this is an absolute increase
in ten years of 12,324,757; the per-
centage of increase, 24.57.

In 1870 the population was stated
as 48,538,371, and according to these
figures the absolute increase between
1780 and 1880 was 11,597,412 and the
percentage of increase was 30.08.

Upon the face of these figures it
shows that the population increased
between 1880 and 1890 only 727,345
more than between 1870 and 1880,
while the rate of the increase was
apparently diminished from 30.08 to
24.57 per cent.

If these figures were derived from
correct data, they would be indeed
disappointing. Such a reduction in
the face of the enormous immigra-
tion during the past ten years would
argue a great diminution in the
fecundity of the population, or a
corresponding increase in the death
rate.

It is a well-known fact, having
been demonstrated by extensive and
thorough investigation, that the
census of 1870 was grossly deficient
in the Southern States, so much so
as not only to give an exaggerated
rate of increase of the population
between 1870 and 1880 in these states,
but to affect very materially the
rate of increase in the country at
large.

"In the western section," says
Supervisor of Census Porter, "the
conditions of growth have been
varied. In the earlier years of the
decade the discovery of valuable
silver and copper mines in the moun-
tains of Montana, in the neighbor-
hood of Butte, have drawn to that
state a large immigration, which is
engaged not only in mining but in
developing the rich agricultural re-
sources. Wyoming has continued to
grow with accelerated rapidity. The
census of Colorado was taken on the
top wave of a mining excitement
which had filled its mountains with
miners, prospectors and speculators,
increasing its population enormously,
especially in the mountainous
country.

"The census of the state taken in
1885 was, on a superficial view, very
surprising. It showed that most of
the countries had lost in population
during the five years preceding. This
loss was however, more than made
up by the growth of its cities and
its agricultural countries. The
census of 1890 shows a still further
reduction in population in the min-
ing regions of the state and an extra-
ordinary development of its suburban
population and farming element.

New Mexico, Arizona and Utah
show rates of increase which are
small when the sparsely settled con-
dition of the Territories is consid-
ered, while Nevada shows an abso-
lute diminution of population of
17,039, or barely 29 per cent, leaving
it the smallest of all the States.

"This condition of things is a
natural result of the failure of the
Cattle and other mines, work
upon which has practically ceased.
Idaho has increased its popula-
tion two and a half times. Its pros-
perity is mainly due to its mines,
although people are now turning to
agriculture in considerable num-
bers.

"The growth of Washington has
been phenomenal, the population in
1890 being nearly five times that in
1880, as shown by the State census
taken in 1885. This growth has
been almost entirely during the last
five years of the decade. The in-
crements which have attracted set-
tlers are, in the main features, its
good soil and ample rainfall, which
enables farming to be carried on
without irrigation.

"California, which increased 54
per cent during the decade between
1870 and 1880, has maintained dur-
ing the past decade a rate of in-
crease of 39 per cent. This increase,
though widespread throughout the
State, has been most marked in its
great cities, especially in the south-
ern part of the State."

In a case before a Tennessee Ju-
stice one of the lawyers made fun of
the other's grammar. The court at
once arose and said: "Mr. Perkins,
if you air one of them what thinks
grammar runs this court you're
barking up the wrong tree. If I
hear any more such remarks I'll
fine you \$10."—Detroit Free Press.

BY AUTHORITY.



AN ACT

TO PROVIDE FOR THE APPOINTMENT OF TWO DISTRICT
JUSTICES IN THE DISTRICT OF HANA, ISLAND OF MAUI,
AND TO FURTHER PROVIDE THAT HANA BE DIVIDED
AND MADE TWO SEPARATE JUDICIAL DISTRICTS.

Be it Enacted by the King and the Legislature of the
Hawaiian Kingdom:

SECTION 1. That the District of Hana, Island of
Maui, shall for judicial purposes be divided as follows:

The first division to be called the Judicial District of
Hana and to include Koolau. And the second division
to be called the Judicial District of Kipahulu and to
include Kaupo and Kahikinui.

SECTION 2. Two District Justices shall be appointed;
one for each of the divisions provided for by Section 1
in the District of Hana, and shall each receive, as
salary for their services, such sums of money as may
from time to time be appropriated by the Legislature.

SECTION 3. This Act shall take effect and become a
law from and after the date of its passage.

Approved this 12th day of November, A. D. 1890.

By THE KING: KALAKAUA REX.

C. N. SPENCER,
Minister of the Interior.

AN ACT

TO AUTHORIZE THE CONSTRUCTION OF RAILWAYS FOR
AGRICULTURAL PURPOSES OVER THE LANDS OF THOSE
NOT BENEFITED THEREBY.

Be it Enacted by the King and the Legislature of the
Hawaiian Kingdom:

SECTION 1. Whenever any person engaged in agricul-
tural pursuits shall be in the occupation of any tract of
land which is separated from other land of said person,
and it is desired to connect such lands by a railway, the
line of which would cross the lands of others, and the
parties interested are unable to agree upon a right of
way, or in case of the absence or incapacity to contract
of one or more of the owners of such intervening land,
the person desiring to construct such railway may file
a petition at Chambers before any Justice of the Su-
preme Court, or before the Circuit Judge of the Circuit
in which such lands are situated, setting forth the route
of the proposed railway, the names of the owners of the
lands proposed to be crossed and all facts and diagrams
necessary for the understanding of the case, and praying
that a right of way be granted over such intervening
lands.

SECTION 2. After such service of said petition as is
now required by law for hearing at Chambers the Judge
to whom the petition is addressed or other Justice pre-
siding, shall proceed to hear testimony in regard to the
propriety and utility of constructing such railway as
proposed, the amount of damages both direct and con-
sequential which may be suffered by the owners of such
intervening lands. If such Judge shall find the con-
struction of such railway to be reasonable and useful
he shall enter a judgment authorizing the construction
of the same and awarding damages.

SECTION 3. Such judgment if in favor of the peti-
tioner shall set forth the route of the proposed railway
and what fences, bridges and crossings, if any, shall be
maintained by the petitioner and what amount in dam-
ages the owner of such land shall recover from the peti-
tioner. It shall be the duty of the petitioner to keep
such fences, bridges and crossings, if any, in repair, and
he may enter upon the adjoining land for said purpose.
If the Court shall find that the proposed way is not
necessary for the applicant, or is unreasonable he shall
enter judgment for the defendant.

SECTION 4. If either party shall be dissatisfied with
the decision of any Judge, before whom any cause aris-
ing under this Act shall be brought, he may appeal to the
(Continued on page 4.)